

## Lösungen Streumaße I

### Ergebnisse:

|    |   |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|----|---|---|------------------|-------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------------|--|
| E1 | Ergebnis  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | Der Modalwert ändert sich nicht, denn er ist der Merkmalswert, der am häufigsten vorkommt.<br>Der Mittelwert wird größer.<br>Der Median kann sich geringfügig ändern.<br>Quartil 1 bleibt gleich, Quartil 2 kann sich geringfügig ändern. |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
| E2 | Ergebnisse  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | a)  | Teil A: $s = 0,72$ ; Teil B: $s = 1,718$  |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | b)  | Die Preise für Teil B schwanken stärker.  |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
| E3 | Ergebnis  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | Varianz 1,735 ; Standardabweichung 1,317  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
| E4 | Ergebnisse  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | a)  | Kurs A  | $\bar{x} = 2,75$ | $s = 1,042$ | Kurs A hat höheres Niveau. Die Streuung in beiden Kursen ist ähnlich.<br>Kurs B hat einiges aufzuarbeiten. |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    |   | Kurs B  | $\bar{x} = 3,5$  | $s = 1,198$ |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | b)  | Siehe ausführliche Lösungen.  |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | c)  | Note ( $x_i$ )  | 1                | 1,5         | 2  | 2,5 | 3   | 3,5 | 4   | 4,5 | 5   | 5,5                                 | $\Rightarrow \bar{x} = 2,75 ; s = 1,165$ |
|    |   | Kurs A ( $n_i$ )  | 2                | 2           | 6  | 3   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 0                                   |  |
| d) | Note ( $x_i$ )  | 1   | 1,5              | 2           | 2,5  | 3   | 3,5 | 4   | 4,5 | 5   | 5,5 | $\Rightarrow \bar{x} = 3,5 ; s = 1$ |  |
|    | Kurs A ( $n_i$ )  | 0   | 2                | 0           | 3  | 2   | 9   | 2   | 3   | 0   | 2   |                                     |  |
| e) | Siehe ausführliche Lösungen.  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
| E5 | Ergebnis  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | $\bar{x} = 22,167$ ; $s = 19,209$<br>Auf Grund der großen Streuung ist der Mittelwert zur Lagerdisposition nicht geeignet.  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
| E6 | Ergebnisse  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | a)  | $\bar{x} = 15077,692$ ; $x_{\text{Med}} = 15257$ ; $Q_A = 6373,50$ ; $s = 4015,668$ |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
|    | b)  | Siehe ausführliche Lösungen.  |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |
| c) | Mittelwert und Standardabweichung erhöhen sich.<br>Median und Quartilsabstand ändern sich nicht.  |   |                  |             |  |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                     |  |

**Ausführliche Lösungen:**

|    |   |
|----|---|
| A1 | <p><b>Ausführliche Lösung</b></p> <p>Der Modalwert ändert sich nicht, denn er ist der Merkmalswert, der am häufigsten vorkommt.<br/> Der Mittelwert wird größer.<br/> Der Median kann sich geringfügig ändern.<br/> Quartil 1 bleibt gleich, Quartil 2 kann sich geringfügig ändern.</p> <p>12 3 4 <u>5 6</u> 7 8 9 <u>10 11</u> 12 13 14 <u>15 16</u> 17 18 19 20<br/> <math>Q_1=5,5</math> <math>x_{Med}=10,5</math> <math>Q_3=15,5</math></p> <p>12 3 4 <u>5 6</u> 7 8 9 10 <u>11</u> 12 13 14 15 <u>16 17</u> 18 19 20 50<br/> <math>Q_1=5,5</math> <math>x_{Med}=11</math> <math>Q_3=16,5</math></p> |
|----|---|

| A2     | <p><b>Ausführliche Lösung</b></p> <p>a)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="4">Teil A</th> <th colspan="4">Teil B</th> </tr> <tr> <th>i</th> <th><math>x_i</math></th> <th><math>\bar{x}</math></th> <th><math>(x_i - \bar{x})^2</math></th> <th>i</th> <th><math>x_i</math></th> <th><math>\bar{x}</math></th> <th><math>(x_i - \bar{x})^2</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>4,00</td> <td>4,217</td> <td>0,047</td> <td>1</td> <td>11,00</td> <td>11,717</td> <td>0,514</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>4,10</td> <td>4,217</td> <td>0,014</td> <td>2</td> <td>11,90</td> <td>11,717</td> <td>0,033</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>5,40</td> <td>4,217</td> <td>1,399</td> <td>3</td> <td>14,90</td> <td>11,717</td> <td>10,131</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>4,90</td> <td>4,217</td> <td>0,466</td> <td>4</td> <td>10,00</td> <td>11,717</td> <td>2,948</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>3,50</td> <td>4,217</td> <td>0,514</td> <td>5</td> <td>12,60</td> <td>11,717</td> <td>0,780</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>3,40</td> <td>4,217</td> <td>0,667</td> <td>6</td> <td>9,90</td> <td>11,717</td> <td>3,301</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3"></td> <td>25,30</td> <td colspan="3"></td> <td>3,107</td> <td>70,30</td> <td>17,707</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Teil A: <math>n = 6</math> <math>\bar{x} = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{i=1}^6 x_i = \frac{25,3}{6} = 4,217</math></p> <p><math>s^2 = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{i=1}^6 (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = \frac{3,107}{6} = 0,518 \Rightarrow s = \sqrt{s^2} = \underline{\underline{0,72}}</math></p> <p>Teil B: <math>n = 6</math> <math>\bar{x} = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{i=1}^6 x_i = \frac{70,30}{6} = 11,717</math></p> <p><math>s^2 = \frac{1}{6} \sum_{i=1}^6 (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = \frac{17,707}{6} = 2,951 \Rightarrow s = \sqrt{s^2} = \underline{\underline{1,718}}</math></p> <p>b) Die Preise für Teil B schwanken stärker.</p> | Teil A    |                     |        |       | Teil B    |                     |       |        | i | $x_i$ | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2$ | i | $x_i$ | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2$ | 1 | 4,00 | 4,217 | 0,047 | 1 | 11,00 | 11,717 | 0,514 | 2 | 4,10 | 4,217 | 0,014 | 2 | 11,90 | 11,717 | 0,033 | 3 | 5,40 | 4,217 | 1,399 | 3 | 14,90 | 11,717 | 10,131 | 4 | 4,90 | 4,217 | 0,466 | 4 | 10,00 | 11,717 | 2,948 | 5 | 3,50 | 4,217 | 0,514 | 5 | 12,60 | 11,717 | 0,780 | 6 | 3,40 | 4,217 | 0,667 | 6 | 9,90 | 11,717 | 3,301 |  |  |  | 25,30 |  |  |  | 3,107 | 70,30 | 17,707 |
|--------|---|-----------|---------------------|--------|-------|-----------|---------------------|-------|--------|---|-------|-----------|---------------------|---|-------|-----------|---------------------|---|------|-------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|------|-------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|------|-------|-------|---|-------|--------|--------|---|------|-------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|------|-------|-------|---|-------|--------|-------|---|------|-------|-------|---|------|--------|-------|--|--|--|-------|--|--|--|-------|-------|--------|
| Teil A |   |           |                     | Teil B |       |           |                     |       |        |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |
| i      | $x_i$   | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2$ | i      | $x_i$ | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2$ |       |        |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |
| 1      | 4,00  | 4,217     | 0,047               | 1      | 11,00 | 11,717    | 0,514               |       |        |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |
| 2      | 4,10  | 4,217     | 0,014               | 2      | 11,90 | 11,717    | 0,033               |       |        |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |
| 3      | 5,40  | 4,217     | 1,399               | 3      | 14,90 | 11,717    | 10,131              |       |        |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |
| 4      | 4,90  | 4,217     | 0,466               | 4      | 10,00 | 11,717    | 2,948               |       |        |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |
| 5      | 3,50  | 4,217     | 0,514               | 5      | 12,60 | 11,717    | 0,780               |       |        |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |
| 6      | 3,40  | 4,217     | 0,667               | 6      | 9,90  | 11,717    | 3,301               |       |        |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |
|        |   |           | 25,30               |        |       |           | 3,107               | 70,30 | 17,707 |   |       |           |                     |   |       |           |                     |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |        |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |       |        |       |   |      |       |       |   |      |        |       |  |  |  |       |  |  |  |       |       |        |

| A3 Ausführliche Lösung |       |       |                 |           |                               |  |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|
| i                      | $x_i$ | $h_i$ | $x_i \cdot h_i$ | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot h_i$ |  |
| 1                      | 0     | 0,200 | 0,000           | 1,625     | 0,528                         | $\bar{x} = \sum_{i=1}^6 x_i \cdot h_i = \underline{\underline{1,625}}$           |
| 2                      | 1     | 0,325 | 0,325           | 1,625     | 0,127                         |  |
| 3                      | 2     | 0,250 | 0,500           | 1,625     | 0,035                         | $s^2 = \sum_{i=1}^6 (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot h_i = \underline{\underline{1,735}}$ |
| 4                      | 3     | 0,150 | 0,450           | 1,625     | 0,284                         |  |
| 5                      | 4     | 0,050 | 0,200           | 1,625     | 0,282                         | $s = \sqrt{s^2} = \underline{\underline{1,317}}$                                 |
| 6                      | 6     | 0,025 | 0,150           | 1,625     | 0,479                         |  |
|                        |       | 1,000 | 1,625           |           | 1,735                         |  |

| A4 Ausführliche Lösung  |       |       |                 |           |                               |   |
|---|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---|
| a)  |       |       |                 |           |                               |   |
| Kurs A  |       |       |                 |           |                               |   |
| i   | $x_i$ | $n_i$ | $x_i \cdot n_i$ | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i$ |   |
| 1   | 1     | 2     | 2,0             | 2,75      | 6,125                         | $n = \sum_{i=1}^{10} n_i = 22$  |
| 2   | 1,5   | 2     | 3,0             | 2,75      | 3,125                         |   |
| 3   | 2     | 4     | 8,0             | 2,75      | 2,250                         | $\bar{x} = \frac{1}{22} \sum_{i=1}^{10} x_i \cdot n_i = \frac{60,5}{22} = \underline{\underline{2,75}}$ |
| 4   | 2,5   | 3     | 7,5             | 2,75      | 0,188                         |   |
| 5   | 3     | 4     | 12,0            | 2,75      | 0,250                         | $s^2 = \frac{1}{22} \sum_{i=1}^{10} (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i = \frac{23,876}{22} = 1,085$            |
| 6   | 3,5   | 2     | 7,0             | 2,75      | 1,125                         |   |
| 7   | 4     | 3     | 12,0            | 2,75      | 4,688                         | $s = \sqrt{s^2} = \sqrt{1,085} = \underline{\underline{1,042}}$   |
| 8   | 4,5   | 2     | 9,0             | 2,75      | 6,125                         |   |
| 9   | 5     | 0     | 0,0             | 2,75      | 0,000                         |   |
| 10  | 5,5   | 0     | 0,0             | 2,75      | 0,000                         |   |
|   |       | 22    | 60,5            |           | 23,876                        |   |
| Kurs B  |       |       |                 |           |                               |   |
| i   | $x_i$ | $n_i$ | $x_i \cdot n_i$ | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i$ |   |
| 1   | 1     | 1     | 1,0             | 3,50      | 6,250                         | $n = \sum_{i=1}^{10} n_i = 23$  |
| 2   | 1,5   | 1     | 1,5             | 3,50      | 4,000                         |   |
| 3   | 2     | 2     | 4,0             | 3,50      | 4,500                         | $\bar{x} = \frac{1}{23} \sum_{i=1}^{10} x_i \cdot n_i = \frac{80,5}{23} = \underline{\underline{3,5}}$  |
| 4   | 2,5   | 2     | 5,0             | 3,50      | 2,000                         |   |
| 5   | 3     | 3     | 9,0             | 3,50      | 0,750                         | $s^2 = \frac{1}{23} \sum_{i=1}^{10} (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i = \frac{33}{23} = 1,435$                |
| 6   | 3,5   | 4     | 14,0            | 3,50      | 0,000                         |   |
| 7   | 4     | 4     | 16,0            | 3,50      | 1,000                         | $s = \sqrt{s^2} = \sqrt{1,435} = \underline{\underline{1,198}}$   |
| 8   | 4,5   | 2     | 9,0             | 3,50      | 2,000                         |   |
| 9   | 5     | 2     | 10,0            | 3,50      | 4,500                         |   |
| 10  | 5,5   | 2     | 11,0            | 3,50      | 8,000                         |   |
|   |       | 23    | 80,5            |           | 33,000                        |   |
| Kurs A hat höheres Niveau. Die Streuung in beiden Kursen ist ähnlich. Kurs B hat einiges aufzuarbeiten. |       |       |                 |           |                               |   |

|    |  |
|----|--|
| A4 | Ausführliche Lösung  |
| b) | Der Quartilsabstand ist das bessere Maß, die Spannweite ist zu sehr von Ausreißern abhängig. |

| A4               | Ausführliche Lösung  |       |                 |           |                               |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------------------|--|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----|---|-----|-----|------|-------|---|-----|---|-----|------|-------|---|---|---|------|------|-------|---|-----|---|-----|------|-------|---|---|---|-----|------|-------|---|-----|---|-----|------|-------|---|---|---|------|------|-------|---|-----|---|-----|------|-------|---|---|---|-----|------|-------|----|-----|---|-----|------|-------|--|--|----|------|--|--------|----------------|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| c)               | <p>Aus der Nähe des Mittelwertes werden Häufigkeiten nach außen gebracht. Das muss aber so geschehen, dass der Mittelwert gleich bleibt.</p> <p>Kurs A (mit größerer Standardabweichung)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>i</th> <th><math>x_i</math></th> <th><math>n_i</math></th> <th><math>x_i \cdot n_i</math></th> <th><math>\bar{x}</math></th> <th><math>(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>2,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>6,125</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>1,5</td><td>2</td><td>3,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>3,125</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>6</td><td>12,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>3,375</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>2,5</td><td>3</td><td>7,5</td><td>2,75</td><td>0,188</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>3,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>0,063</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>3,5</td><td>2</td><td>7,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>1,125</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>12,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>4,688</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>4,5</td><td>2</td><td>9,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>6,125</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>5</td><td>1</td><td>5,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>5,063</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>5,5</td><td>0</td><td>0,0</td><td>2,75</td><td>0,000</td></tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>22</td> <td>60,5</td> <td></td> <td>29,877</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p> <math>n = \sum_{i=1}^{10} n_i = 22</math><br/> <math>\bar{x} = \frac{1}{22} \sum_{i=1}^{10} x_i \cdot n_i = \frac{60,5}{22} = \underline{\underline{2,75}}</math><br/> <math>s^2 = \frac{1}{22} \sum_{i=1}^{10} (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i = \frac{29,877}{22} = \underline{\underline{1,358}}</math><br/> <math>s = \sqrt{s^2} = \sqrt{1,358} = \underline{\underline{1,165}}</math> </p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Note (<math>x_i</math>)</th> <th>1</th> <th>1,5</th> <th>2</th> <th>2,5</th> <th>3</th> <th>3,5</th> <th>4</th> <th>4,5</th> <th>5</th> <th>5,5</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Kurs A (<math>n_i</math>)</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>6</td> <td>3</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | i     | $x_i$           | $n_i$     | $x_i \cdot n_i$               | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i$ | 1   | 1 | 2   | 2,0 | 2,75 | 6,125 | 2 | 1,5 | 2 | 3,0 | 2,75 | 3,125 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 12,0 | 2,75 | 3,375 | 4 | 2,5 | 3 | 7,5 | 2,75 | 0,188 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 3,0 | 2,75 | 0,063 | 6 | 3,5 | 2 | 7,0 | 2,75 | 1,125 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 12,0 | 2,75 | 4,688 | 8 | 4,5 | 2 | 9,0 | 2,75 | 6,125 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 5,0 | 2,75 | 5,063 | 10 | 5,5 | 0 | 0,0 | 2,75 | 0,000 |  |  | 22 | 60,5 |  | 29,877 | Note ( $x_i$ ) | 1 | 1,5 | 2 | 2,5 | 3 | 3,5 | 4 | 4,5 | 5 | 5,5 | Kurs A ( $n_i$ ) | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| i                | $x_i$  | $n_i$ | $x_i \cdot n_i$ | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i$ |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1                | 1  | 2     | 2,0             | 2,75      | 6,125                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2                | 1,5  | 2     | 3,0             | 2,75      | 3,125                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3                | 2  | 6     | 12,0            | 2,75      | 3,375                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4                | 2,5  | 3     | 7,5             | 2,75      | 0,188                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5                | 3  | 1     | 3,0             | 2,75      | 0,063                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 6                | 3,5  | 2     | 7,0             | 2,75      | 1,125                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 7                | 4  | 3     | 12,0            | 2,75      | 4,688                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 8                | 4,5  | 2     | 9,0             | 2,75      | 6,125                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 9                | 5  | 1     | 5,0             | 2,75      | 5,063                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 10               | 5,5  | 0     | 0,0             | 2,75      | 0,000                         |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                  |  | 22    | 60,5            |           | 29,877                        |           |                               |     |   |     |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Note ( $x_i$ )   | 1  | 1,5   | 2               | 2,5       | 3                             | 3,5       | 4                             | 4,5 | 5 | 5,5 |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Kurs A ( $n_i$ ) | 2  | 2     | 6               | 3         | 1                             | 2         | 3                             | 2   | 1 | 0   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |      |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |     |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |                |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

| A4 | Ausführliche Lösung   |       |                 |           |                               |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
|----|---|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|-----|------|-------|---|-----|---|-----|------|-------|---|---|---|-----|------|-------|---|-----|---|-----|------|-------|---|---|---|-----|------|-------|---|-----|---|------|------|-------|---|---|---|-----|------|-------|---|-----|---|------|------|-------|---|---|---|-----|------|-------|----|-----|---|------|------|-------|--|--|----|------|--|--------|
| d) | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>i</th> <th><math>x_i</math></th> <th><math>n_i</math></th> <th><math>x_i \cdot n_i</math></th> <th><math>\bar{x}</math></th> <th><math>(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0,0</td><td>3,50</td><td>0,000</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>1,5</td><td>2</td><td>3,0</td><td>3,50</td><td>8,000</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0,0</td><td>3,50</td><td>0,000</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>2,5</td><td>3</td><td>7,5</td><td>3,50</td><td>3,000</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>6,0</td><td>3,50</td><td>0,500</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>3,5</td><td>9</td><td>31,5</td><td>3,50</td><td>0,000</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td>8,0</td><td>3,50</td><td>0,500</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>4,5</td><td>3</td><td>13,5</td><td>3,50</td><td>3,000</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0,0</td><td>3,50</td><td>0,000</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>5,5</td><td>2</td><td>11,0</td><td>3,50</td><td>8,000</td></tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td>23</td> <td>80,5</td> <td></td> <td>23,000</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p> <math>n = \sum_{i=1}^{10} n_i = 23</math><br/> <math>\bar{x} = \frac{1}{23} \sum_{i=1}^{10} x_i \cdot n_i = \frac{80,5}{23} = \underline{\underline{3,5}}</math><br/> <math>s^2 = \frac{1}{23} \sum_{i=1}^{10} (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i = \frac{23}{23} = \underline{\underline{1,000}}</math><br/> <math>s = \sqrt{s^2} = \sqrt{1,000} = \underline{\underline{1,000}}</math> </p> | i     | $x_i$           | $n_i$     | $x_i \cdot n_i$               | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i$ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0,0 | 3,50 | 0,000 | 2 | 1,5 | 2 | 3,0 | 3,50 | 8,000 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0,0 | 3,50 | 0,000 | 4 | 2,5 | 3 | 7,5 | 3,50 | 3,000 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6,0 | 3,50 | 0,500 | 6 | 3,5 | 9 | 31,5 | 3,50 | 0,000 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 8,0 | 3,50 | 0,500 | 8 | 4,5 | 3 | 13,5 | 3,50 | 3,000 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 0,0 | 3,50 | 0,000 | 10 | 5,5 | 2 | 11,0 | 3,50 | 8,000 |  |  | 23 | 80,5 |  | 23,000 |
| i  | $x_i$   | $n_i$ | $x_i \cdot n_i$ | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot n_i$ |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 1  | 1   | 0     | 0,0             | 3,50      | 0,000                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 2  | 1,5   | 2     | 3,0             | 3,50      | 8,000                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 3  | 2   | 0     | 0,0             | 3,50      | 0,000                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 4  | 2,5   | 3     | 7,5             | 3,50      | 3,000                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 5  | 3   | 2     | 6,0             | 3,50      | 0,500                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 6  | 3,5   | 9     | 31,5            | 3,50      | 0,000                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 7  | 4   | 2     | 8,0             | 3,50      | 0,500                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 8  | 4,5   | 3     | 13,5            | 3,50      | 3,000                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 9  | 5   | 0     | 0,0             | 3,50      | 0,000                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
| 10 | 5,5   | 2     | 11,0            | 3,50      | 8,000                         |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |
|    |   | 23    | 80,5            |           | 23,000                        |           |                               |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |     |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |   |     |   |      |      |       |   |   |   |     |      |       |    |     |   |      |      |       |  |  |    |      |  |        |

|    |  |
|----|--|
| A4 | Ausführliche Lösung  |
| e) | <p>Eine große Standardabweichung bedeutet:<br/>Das Leistungsniveau des Kurses ist sehr unterschiedlich.<br/>Die Ursache könnte ein hohes Anspruchsniveau sein.</p> <p>Eine kleine Streuung bedeutet:<br/>Homogenes Leistungsniveau.<br/>Die Ursache könnte ein geringes Anspruchsniveau sein.</p> <p>In beiden Fällen ist ein Blick auf den Mittelwert zu werfen, um den herum die Streuung stattfindet.</p> |

| A5 | Ausführliche Lösung  |           |                     |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
|----|--|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|---|---|--------|---------|---|---|--------|---------|---|---|--------|---------|---|----|--------|---------|---|----|--------|-------|---|----|--------|----------|---|----|--------|---------|---|----|--------|---------|---|----|--------|---------|----|----|--------|---------|----|---|--------|---------|----|---|--------|---------|--|-----|--|----------|
|    | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>i</th> <th><math>x_i</math></th> <th><math>\bar{x}</math></th> <th><math>(x_i - \bar{x})^2</math></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>22,167</td><td>406,708</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>22,167</td><td>491,367</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>22,167</td><td>330,040</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>12</td><td>22,167</td><td>103,368</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>24</td><td>22,167</td><td>3,360</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>54</td><td>22,167</td><td>1013,340</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>43</td><td>22,167</td><td>434,014</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>35</td><td>22,167</td><td>164,686</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>48</td><td>22,167</td><td>667,344</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>35</td><td>22,167</td><td>164,686</td></tr> <tr><td>11</td><td>8</td><td>22,167</td><td>200,704</td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td>1</td><td>22,167</td><td>448,042</td></tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>266</td> <td></td> <td>4427,668</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p> <math>n = 12</math><br/> <math>\bar{x} = \frac{1}{12} \sum_{i=1}^{12} x_i = \frac{266}{12} = \underline{\underline{22,167}}</math><br/> <math>s^2 = \frac{1}{12} \sum_{i=1}^{12} (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = \frac{4427,668}{12} = \underline{\underline{368,972}}</math><br/> <math>s = \sqrt{s^2} = \sqrt{368,972} = \underline{\underline{19,209}}</math> </p> <p>Auf Grund der großen Streuung ist der Mittelwert zur Lagerdisposition nicht geeignet.<br/>Die Standardabweichung bestätigt die große Streuung.<br/>Die Lagerhaltung sollte den Verkaufszahlen angepasst werden.<br/>In den Wintermonaten geringer Vorrat, im Frühjahr eine entsprechende Lageraufstockung.</p> | i         | $x_i$               | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2$ | 1 | 2 | 22,167 | 406,708 | 2 | 0 | 22,167 | 491,367 | 3 | 4 | 22,167 | 330,040 | 4 | 12 | 22,167 | 103,368 | 5 | 24 | 22,167 | 3,360 | 6 | 54 | 22,167 | 1013,340 | 7 | 43 | 22,167 | 434,014 | 8 | 35 | 22,167 | 164,686 | 9 | 48 | 22,167 | 667,344 | 10 | 35 | 22,167 | 164,686 | 11 | 8 | 22,167 | 200,704 | 12 | 1 | 22,167 | 448,042 |  | 266 |  | 4427,668 |
| i  | $x_i$  | $\bar{x}$ | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2$ |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 1  | 2  | 22,167    | 406,708             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 2  | 0  | 22,167    | 491,367             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 3  | 4  | 22,167    | 330,040             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 4  | 12   | 22,167    | 103,368             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 5  | 24   | 22,167    | 3,360               |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 6  | 54   | 22,167    | 1013,340            |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 7  | 43   | 22,167    | 434,014             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 8  | 35   | 22,167    | 164,686             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 9  | 48   | 22,167    | 667,344             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 10 | 35   | 22,167    | 164,686             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 11 | 8  | 22,167    | 200,704             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
| 12 | 1  | 22,167    | 448,042             |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |
|    | 266  |           | 4427,668            |           |                     |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |   |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |       |   |    |        |          |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |   |    |        |         |    |    |        |         |    |   |        |         |    |   |        |         |  |     |  |          |

| A6 Ausführliche Lösung |   |        |                     |
|------------------------|---|--------|---------------------|
| a)                     | Mittelwert: $\bar{x} = \frac{1}{13} \sum_{i=1}^{13} x_i = \frac{196010}{13} = \underline{\underline{15077,692}}$<br>Geordnete Liste:<br>9999 10999 11100 11432 11700 14980 15257 15365 15400 17234 18045 19999 24500<br>$x_{\text{Med}} = x_7 = \underline{\underline{15257}}$<br>$Q_1 = (x_3 + x_4)/2 = (11100 + 11432)/2 = \underline{\underline{11266}}$<br>$Q_3 = (x_{10} + x_{11})/2 = (17234 + 18045)/2 = \underline{\underline{17639,50}}$<br>$Q_A = Q_3 - Q_1 = 17639,50 - 11266 = \underline{\underline{6373,50}}$ |        |                     |
|                        | $i$   | $x_i$  | $\bar{x}$           |
|                        |   |        | $(x_i - \bar{x})^2$ |
|                        | 1   | 15400  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 2   | 18045  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 3   | 24500  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 4   | 9999   | 15077,692           |
|                        | 5   | 19999  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 6   | 11100  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 7   | 15257  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 8   | 10999  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 9   | 15365  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 10  | 17234  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 11  | 14980  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 12  | 11700  | 15077,692           |
|                        | 13  | 11432  | 15077,692           |
|                        |   | 196010 |                     |
|                        |   |        | 209632612,771       |

| A6 Ausführliche Lösung |   |
|------------------------|---|
| b)                     | Der <u>Mittelwert</u> der Preise gibt an, wie viel ein Fahrzeug kosten würde, wenn man die Summe aller Listenpreise gleichmäßig auf alle Fahrzeuge verteilt.<br>Der <u>Median</u> ist der Listenpreis, der genau in der Mitte der sortierten Preisliste liegt.<br>Die <u>Standardabweichung</u> ist das Maß für die Streuung der einzelnen Listenpreise um den Mittelwert.<br>Der <u>Quartilsabstand</u> zeigt, in welchem Bereich die zentralen 50% der Listenpreise liegen. Bei der Berechnung wird die Reihenfolge und die Anzahl der Listenpreise berücksichtigt. |

| A6 Ausführliche Lösung |   |
|------------------------|---|
| c)                     | Eine Preiserhöhung des teuersten Fahrzeugs wirkt sich wie folgt aus:<br>Mittelwert und Standardabweichung erhöhen sich.<br>Median und Quartilsabstand ändern sich nicht (sind gegen Ausreißer resistent). |